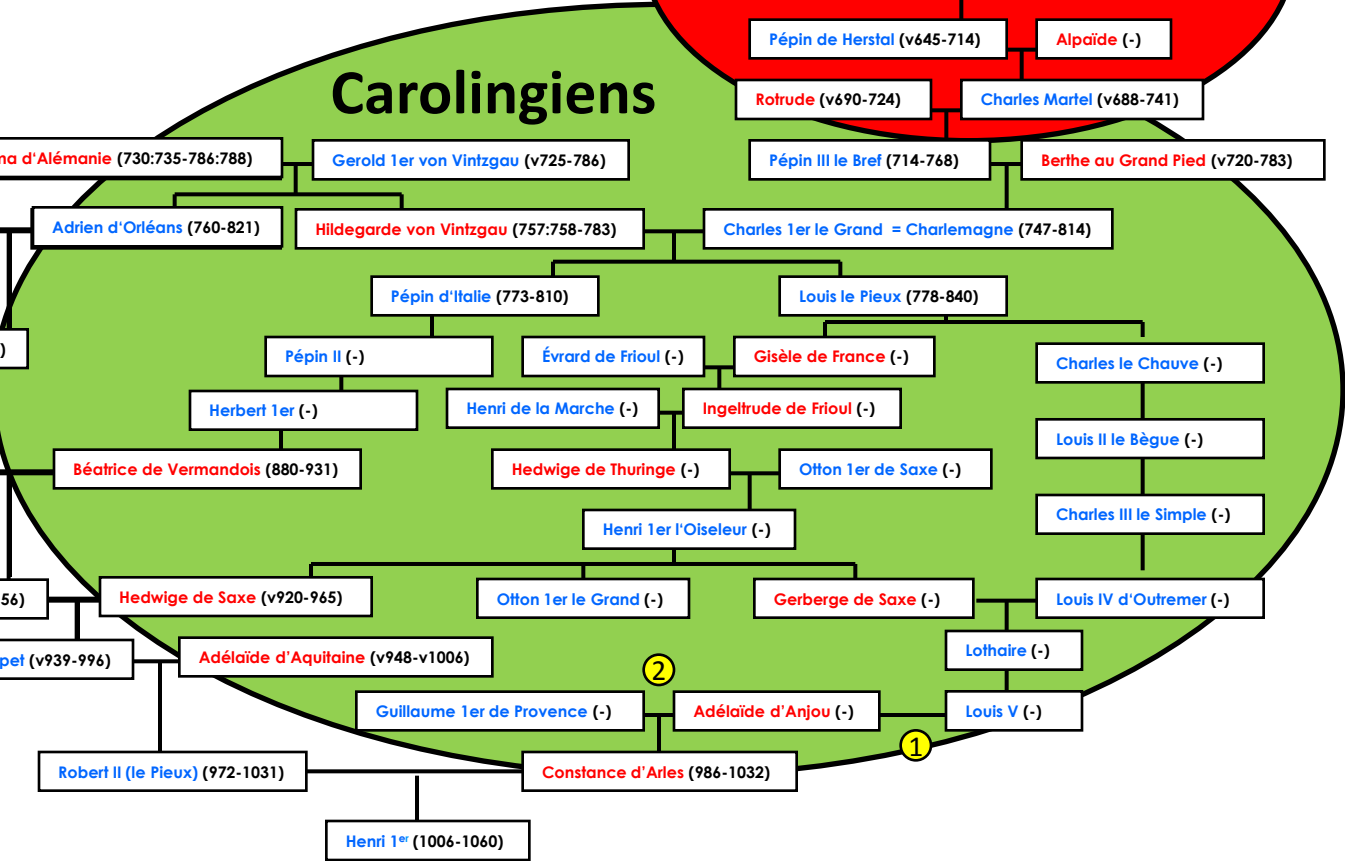
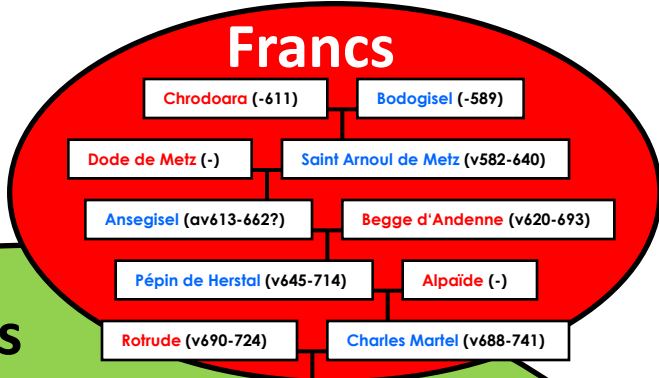


Branche Carolingiens



Robertiens

Capétiens